

1.—Numbers and Percentages of the Gainfully Occupied, 10 Years of Age or Over, Classified According to Sex, in each Occupational Group, by Economic Areas, 1891-1931—concluded.

Occupational Group.	1891.		1901.		1911.		1921.		1931.	
	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
FEMALES.										
Maritime Provinces.										
Agriculture.....	3,416	8.4	2,967	8.3	3,027	6.8	2,934	5.6	2,849	5.2
Manufacturing.....	9,785	24.2	7,256	20.3	9,244	20.6	8,838	11.1	4,959	9.2
Transportation.....	165	0.4	1,416 ^a	4.0 ^a	454	1.0	1,291	2.4	1,475	2.7
Trade and finance..	1,145	2.8			3,309	7.4	5,657	10.7	5,022	9.2
Service.....	25,321	62.6	22,923	64.1	26,142	58.3	29,670	58.3	32,961	60.6
Professional.....	4,446	11.0			9,842	15.8	9,948	18.9	10,778	19.8
Personal.....	20,786	51.8	17,672	49.4	19,111	42.6	19,691	37.4	22,182	40.7
Clerical.....	328 ¹⁰	0.8 ¹⁰	1,172	3.3	2,551	5.7	7,131	13.6	6,926	12.7
All Occupations¹¹	40,465	100.0	35,749	100.0	44,811	100.0	52,697	100.0	54,356	100.0
Quebec.										
Agriculture.....	2,766	4.7	1,540	2.0	3,017	3.0	3,620	2.6	4,633	2.3
Manufacturing.....	17,748	30.3	27,115	35.1	34,188	33.8	37,633	27.0	45,396	22.4
Transportation.....	262	0.4	2,132 ^a	2.8 ^a	1,197	1.2	3,349	2.4	4,553	2.2
Trade and finance..	1,953	3.3			6,934	6.9	10,322	7.4	14,597	7.2
Service.....	34,592	59.1	42,507	55.0	49,935	44.4	65,135	46.8	104,764	51.8
Professional.....	10,643	18.2			18,948	18.8	29,847	21.4	36,077	17.3
Personal.....	23,804	40.7	26,255	34.0	30,731	26.8	35,038	25.2	68,685	33.9
Clerical.....	628 ¹⁰	1.1 ¹⁰	2,841	3.7	5,776	5.7	18,055	13.0	27,887	13.8
All Occupations¹¹	58,533	100.0	77,245	100.0	101,101	100.0	133,151	100.0	202,422	100.0
Ontario.										
Agriculture.....	5,512	5.8	3,898	3.6	5,690	3.7	5,370	2.8	6,690	2.7
Manufacturing.....	32,241	33.7	33,763	31.1	45,516	29.4	40,089	20.5	42,406	17.0
Transportation.....	523	0.5	5,026 ^a	4.6 ^a	2,428	1.6	6,748	3.5	7,449	3.0
Trade and finance..	3,649	3.8			13,953	9.0	21,331	11.0	22,905	9.2
Service.....	51,130	53.5	58,271	53.6	69,660	44.9	76,974	39.5	114,839	46.0
Professional.....	9,016	9.4			17,068	11.0	30,991	15.9	38,648	15.5
Personal.....	41,864	43.6	47,221	43.5	52,670	33.6	46,581	23.5	75,998	30.5
Clerical.....	2,015 ¹⁰	2.1 ¹⁰	7,604	7.0	17,442	11.3	43,709	22.4	54,409	21.8
All Occupations¹¹	95,612	100.0	108,625	100.0	154,878	100.0	195,106	100.0	249,488	100.0
Prairie Provinces.										
Agriculture.....	410	7.5	436	3.8	3,748	7.9	5,216	6.7	8,478	7.3
Manufacturing.....	909	16.6	1,488	12.9	4,639	9.8	4,226	5.4	5,042	4.4
Transportation.....	22	0.4	254 ^a	2.2 ^a	928	2.0	2,247	2.9	2,538	2.2
Trade and finance..	128	2.2			3,212	6.8	7,366	9.5	8,911	7.7
Service.....	3,890	71.0	8,753	75.7	29,038	61.3	42,442	54.6	70,981	61.3
Professional.....	720	13.1			6,458	13.6	16,589	21.4	23,774	20.6
Personal.....	3,132	57.8	6,758	58.4	22,366	47.2	25,679	33.1	47,085	40.6
Clerical.....	81 ¹⁰	1.5 ¹⁰	625	5.4	5,758	12.1	16,062	20.7	19,595	16.9
All Occupations¹¹	5,476	100.0	11,563	100.0	47,404	100.0	77,683	100.0	115,845	100.0
British Columbia.										
Agriculture.....	90	2.9	95	2.0	405	2.4	743	2.9	1,429	3.3
Manufacturing.....	1,428	45.5	551	20.0	3,209	19.3	2,067	8.1	3,266	7.5
Transportation.....	12	0.4	251 ^a	5.3 ^a	333	2.0	1,275	5.0	1,932	4.4
Trade and finance..	64	2.0			1,243	7.5	3,002	11.8	5,017	11.5
Service.....	1,431	45.6	3,128	65.7	9,126	54.9	12,735	49.9	23,305	53.3
Professional.....	267	8.5			2,100	12.6	6,334	21.1	7,948	18.2
Personal.....	1,152	36.7	2,420	50.3	6,943	41.8	7,242	28.4	15,188	34.7
Clerical.....	40 ¹⁰	1.3 ¹⁰	327	6.9	2,229	13.4	5,605	22.0	8,681	19.8
All Occupations¹¹	3,136	100.0	4,762	100.0	16,627	100.0	25,513	100.0	43,748	100.0
Canada.										
Agriculture.....	12,194	6.0	8,936	3.8	15,387	4.4	17,883	3.6	24,079	3.6
Manufacturing.....	62,111	30.6	70,508	28.6	96,795	26.5	89,868	18.3	101,999	15.2
Transportation.....	984	0.5	1,322	0.6	5,340	1.5	14,875	3.0	17,947	2.7
Trade and finance..	6,934	3.4	7,757	3.3	28,651	7.9	47,728	9.7	56,452	8.5
Service.....	116,364	57.3	135,582	57.0	183,841	50.4	226,956	46.3	346,900	52.1
Professional.....	25,098	12.3	34,679	14.6	46,402	12.4	52,764	10.9	117,219	17.6
Personal.....	90,473	44.5	100,906	42.8	137,221	37.6	133,201	27.2	228,882	34.4
Clerical.....	3,092 ¹⁰	1.5 ¹⁰	12,569	5.3	33,756	9.3	90,612	18.5	117,498	17.6
All Occupations¹¹	203,222	100.0	237,948	100.0	364,821	100.0	490,150	100.0	665,859	100.0

¹ Includes all farmers' sons, 14 years or over, whether or not reported with gainful occupations. ² Does not include nomadic Indians. ³ Does not include Indians. ⁴ Includes pulp-mill employees. ⁵ Does not include Indians living on reserves. ⁶ Includes almost all mine and smelter employees, except clerical workers. ⁷ Separate figures for "Manufacturing" and "Construction" not available by economic areas for 1901. ⁸ Separate figures for "Transportation" and "Trade and finance" not available by economic areas for 1901. ⁹ Figures for "Professional" not available by economic areas for 1901. ¹⁰ Clerical workers in government service were included with "Service". ¹¹ Includes proof-readers, shippers, weighmen, and postmen, classified elsewhere in other years. The addition of these persons to the 1931 figures would have added 18.0 p.c. to the number of males in this occupational group. ¹² Includes "Other and unspecified".